

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listing, of claims in the application. Please amend Claims 1, 18, 34, and 50.

1. (Currently Amended) A method for rendering a graphical user interface (GUI), comprising:

providing for the representation of the GUI as a set of objects wherein the objects are organized in a logical hierarchy, wherein the set of objects includes ~~at least one of~~:

one or more booklets wherein anyone of the one or more booklets represents a set of pages linked by a page navigator having a user selectable graphical representation and is capable of containing other booklets; and

~~one or more~~ a plurality of portlets wherein anyone of the ~~one or more~~ plurality of portlets is a self-contained application that renders its own GUI and is capable of communicating with another portlet of the plurality of portlets;

associating a theme with a first object in the set of objects;

rendering the first object according to the theme;

rendering any descendents of the first object according to the theme;

wherein any descendents of the first object can override the theme; and

wherein one of the set of objects can communicate with another of the set of objects.

2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

one of the set of objects can respond to an event raised by another of the set of objects.

3. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

a control can have an interchangeable persistence mechanism.

4. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

a control can have an interchangeable rendering mechanism.

5. (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

accepting a request.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein:  
the request in a hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP) request.
7. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein:  
the request originates from a Web browser.
8. (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
generating a response.
9. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
an object can represent one of: button, text field, menu, table, window, window control, title bar, pop-up window, check-box button, radio button, window frame, desktop, shell, head, body, header, footer, book, page, layout, placeholder, portlet and toggle button.
10. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
associating the theme with the first object can occur when the first object is rendered.
11. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
the first object inherits the theme from a parent object.
12. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
the theme specifies the appearance and/or functioning of an object in the GUI.
13. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
rendering the first object according to the theme can be accomplished in parallel with rendering of other objects.
14. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

the theme can be specified in whole or in part by a properties file.

15. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein:

the properties file can include at least one of: 1) cascading style sheet; 2) Java Server Page; 3) Extensible Markup Language; 4) text; 5) Hypertext Markup Language; 6) Extensible Hypertext Markup Language; 7) JavaScript; and 8) Flash MX.

16. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein:

the properties file can specify at least one image.

17. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

the GUI is part of a portal on the World Wide Web.

18. (Currently Amended) A method for rendering a graphical user interface (GUI), comprising:

accepting a request;

mapping the request to a set of objects that represent the GUI, and wherein the set of objects are organized in a logical hierarchy, wherein the set of objects includes ~~at least one of:~~

one or more booklets wherein anyone of the one or more booklets represents a set of pages linked by a page navigator having a user selectable graphical representation and is capable of containing other booklets; and

~~one or more a plurality of portlets~~ wherein anyone of the ~~one or more plurality of~~ portlets is a self-contained application that renders its own GUI and is capable of communicating with another portlet of the plurality of portlets;

associating a theme with a first object in the set of objects;

rendering the first object according to the theme;

rendering any descendents of the first object according to the theme; and

wherein any descendents of the first object can override the theme objects.

19. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:

the request in a hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP) request.

20. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
the request originates from a Web browser.

21. (Original) The method of claim 18, further comprising:  
generating a response.

22. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
one of the set of objects can respond to an event raised by another of the set of objects.

23. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
a control can have an interchangeable persistence mechanism.

24. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
a control can have an interchangeable rendering mechanism.

25. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
an object can represent one of: button, text field, menu, table, window, window control, title bar, pop-up window, check-box button, radio button, window frame, desktop, shell, head, body, header, footer, book, page, layout, placeholder, portlet and toggle button.

26. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
associating a theme with the first object can occur when the first object is rendered.

27. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
the first object inherits the theme from a parent object.

28. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
the theme specifies the appearance and/or functioning of an object in the GUI.

29. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
rendering the first object according to the theme can be accomplished in parallel with rendering of other objects.
30. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
the theme can be specified in whole or in part by a properties file.
31. (Original) The method of claim 30 wherein:  
the properties file can include at least one of: 1) cascading style sheet; 2) Java Server Page; 3) Extensible Markup Language; 4) text; 5) Hypertext Markup Language; 6) Extensible Hypertext Markup Language; 7) JavaScript; and 8) Flash MX.
32. (Original) The method of claim 30 wherein:  
the properties file can specify at least one image.
33. (Original) The method of claim 18 wherein:  
the GUI is part of a portal on the World Wide Web.
34. (Currently Amended) A method for rendering a graphical user interface (GUI), comprising:  
providing for the representation of the GUI as a plurality of objects wherein the objects are organized in a logical hierarchy, wherein the set of objects includes ~~at least one of~~:  
one or more booklets wherein anyone of the one or more booklets represents a set of pages linked by a page navigator having a user selectable graphical representation and is capable of containing other booklets; and  
one or more a plurality of portlets wherein anyone of the one or more plurality of portlets is a self-contained application that renders its own GUI and is capable of communicating with another portlet of the plurality of portlets;  
associating a first theme with a first object in the plurality of objects;

rendering the first object according to the first theme;  
associating a second theme with a second object in the plurality of objects;  
rendering the second object according to the second theme; and  
wherein the second object is a descendant of the first object objects.

35. (Original) The method of claim 34, further comprising:

accepting a request.

36. (Original) The method of claim 35 wherein:

the request in a hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP) request.

37. (Original) The method of claim 35 wherein:

the request originates from a Web browser.

38. (Original) The method of claim 34, further comprising:

generating a response.

39. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

the first object can respond to an event raised by the second object.

40. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

an object can have an interchangeable persistence mechanism.

41. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein:

an object can have an interchangeable rendering mechanism.

42. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:

an object can represent one of: button, text field, menu, table, window, window control, title bar, pop-up window, check-box button, radio button, window frame, desktop, shell, head, body, header, footer, book, page, layout, placeholder, portlet and toggle button.

43. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:  
the first object inherits the first theme from a parent object.
44. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:  
the first theme specifies the appearance and/or functioning of the first object in the GUI.
45. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:  
the rendering the first object can be accomplished in parallel with the rendering of the second object.
46. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:  
a theme can be specified in whole or in part by a properties file.
47. (Original) The method of claim 46 wherein:  
the properties file can include at least one of: 1) cascading style sheet; 2) Java Server Page; 3) Extensible Markup Language; 4) text; 5) Hypertext Markup Language; 6) Extensible Hypertext Markup Language; 7) JavaScript; and 8) Flash MX.
48. (Original) The method of claim 46 wherein:  
the properties file can specify at least one image.
49. (Original) The method of claim 34 wherein:  
the GUI is part of a portal on the World Wide Web.
50. (Currently Amended) A machine readable medium having instructions stored thereon that when executed by a processor cause a system to:  
provide for the representation of the GUI as a set of objects wherein the objects are organized in a logical hierarchy, wherein the set of objects includes ~~at least one of:~~

one or more booklets wherein anyone of the one or more booklets represents a set of pages linked by a page navigator having a user selectable graphical representation and is capable of containing other booklets; and

~~one or more~~ a plurality of portlets wherein anyone of the ~~one or more~~ plurality of portlets is a self-contained application that renders its own GUI and is capable of communicating with another portlet of the plurality of portlets;  
associate theme with a first object in the set of objects;  
render the first object according to the theme;  
render any descendents of the first object according to the theme;  
wherein any descendents of the first object can override the theme; and  
wherein one of the set of objects can communicate with another of the set of objects.

51. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
one of the set of objects can respond to an event raised by another of the set of objects.
52. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
a control can have an interchangeable persistence mechanism.
53. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
a control can have an interchangeable rendering mechanism.
54. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50, further comprising instructions that when executed cause the system to:  
accept a request.
55. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 54 wherein:  
the request in a hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP) request.
56. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 54 wherein:  
the request originates from a Web browser.



57. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50, further comprising instructions that when executed cause the system to:  
generate a response.

58. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
an object can represent one of: button, text field, menu, table, window, window control, title bar, pop-up window, check-box button, radio button, window frame, desktop, shell, head, body, header, footer, book, page, layout, placeholder, portlet and toggle button.

59. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
associating the theme with the first object can occur when the first object is rendered.

60. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
the first object inherits the theme from a parent object.

61. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
the theme specifies the appearance and/or functioning of an object in the GUI.

62. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
rendering the first object according to the theme can be accomplished in parallel with rendering of other objects.

63. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
the theme can be specified in whole or in part by a properties file.

64. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 63 wherein:  
the properties file can include at least one of: 1) cascading style sheet; 2) Java Server Page; 3) Extensible Markup Language; 4) text; 5) Hypertext Markup Language; 6) Extensible Hypertext Markup Language; 7) JavaScript; and 8) Flash MX.

65. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 63 wherein:  
the properties file can specify at least one image.

66. (Original) The machine readable medium of claim 50 wherein:  
the GUI is part of a portal on the World Wide Web.

67. (Canceled).

68. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein:  
one of the set of objects is a desktop object and the desktop object contains one or more  
personalized views.